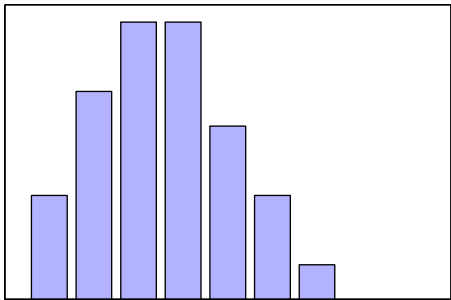


$$p(X|Y=1)$$



X